

BEGIN - JANUARY 21, 1959

30.24. 5905

A147

BULLETIN

COPENHAGEN, THURSDAY, JAN 22 (AP)-SOVIET DEPUTY PREMIER ANASTAS I. MIKOYAN ARRIVED HERE BY PLANE EARLY TODAY AFTER HIS VISIT TO THE UNITED STATES AND AN UNSCHEDULED STOPOVER IN NEWFOUNDLAND.

"THE SCANDINAVIAN AIRLINER MIKOYAN ORIGINALLY BOARDED FOR HIS FLIGHT FROM THE UNITED STATES MADE AN EMERGENCY LANDING LAST NIGHT AT ARGENTIA, NFLD. BECAUSE OF FIRE AND ENGINE TROUBLE. THE PASSENGERS AND CREW SPENT 17 1/2 HOURS AT THE U. S. NAVAL BASE IN ARGENTIA.

A SECOND SAS PLANE, SENT TO THE RESCUE FROM COPENHAGEN, PICKED THEM UP YESTERDAY TO COMPLETE THE FLIGHT HERE.

IMMEDIATELY AFTER HIS ARRIVAL HERE MIKOYAN WAS DRIVEN TO THE SOVIET EMBASSY. HE WAS SCHEDULED TO LEAVE LATER TODAY FOR MOSCOW ABOARD A SOVIET TU104 JETLINER FLOWN HERE TO PICK HIM UP.

HB1133PES

B25 Q

-17-

(350)

NIGHT LEAD MIKOYAN ARGENTIA, NFLD., JAN. 21 (AP)-ANASTAS I. MIKOYAN FLEW TOWARD HOME TODAY AFTER BEING GROUNDED 17 1/2 HOURS AT THIS U.S. NAVAL BASE BY FIRE AND ENGINE TROUBLE ON HIS SCANDINAVIAN AIRLINER.

THE SKIES WERE CLEAR AND THE SOVIET DEPUTY PREMIER'S DISPOSITION UNRUFFLED AS A SECOND SAS PLANE, SENT TO THE RESCUE FROM COPENHAGEN, TOOK OFF AT 2:59 P.M. (1:29 P.M., EST).

THE FLIGHT WAS DUE IN COPENHAGEN AT ABOUT MIDNIGHT, EST. THERE HE IS EXPECTED TO CATCH A SOVIET JETLINER OR TAKE A SPECIAL SAS PLANE FOR MOSCOW.

MIKOYAN, HIS PARTY OF FIVE, 29 OTHER PASSENGERS AND A CREW OF 14 WERE FORCED TO PUT DOWN HERE IN A SNOWSTORM LAST NIGHT WHEN ONE ENGINE OF THE DC7 HAD MECHANICAL TROUBLE AND ANOTHER CAUGHT FIRE OVER THE ATLANTIC. MIKOYAN WAS EN ROUTE FROM NEW YORK AFTER A 16-DAY VISIT TO THE UNITED STATES.

THE PILOT, CAPT. CARL SCHULZBERG, GLIDED TO A SMOOTH LANDING WITH ONLY TWO ENGINES.

MIKOYAN SAID HE WAS WORRIED ABOUT THE OTHER PASSENGERS, BUT NOT ABOUT HIMSELF.

"AS FAR AS I AM CONCERNED, I'VE HAD A FULL LIFE AND WOULD HAVE ACCEPTED WHATEVER THE CONSEQUENCES THAT MIGHT HAVE BEFALLEN ME," HE TOLD A REPORTER.

HE USED THE LOST TIME TO RUBBERNECK ABOUT THIS U.S. NAVAL AIR BASE, ANCHOR OF THE U.S. ATLANTIC BARRIER AGAINST OVERSEAS ATTACK.

NAVAL OFFICERS SAID, HOWEVER, THAT MIKOYAN WAS NOT TAKEN TO ANY CLASSIFIED INSTALLATIONS. MARINE GUARDS WERE STATIONED IN THE BACHELOR OFFICERS' QUARTERS WHERE THE RUSSIAN PARTY WAS PUT UP.

"LET'S SAY IT WAS A MUTUAL PROTECTION"-- OF MIKOYAN AND OF THE INSTALLATIONS, A NAVY OFFICER SAID.

UP AT 9 A.M., MIKOYAN BREAKFASTED, CHATTED WITH OFFICERS AT THE BASE, TOURED NON-CLASSIFIED AREAS AND TWO NEARBY VILLAGES.

CAPT. W.E. HASTINGS, BASE COMMANDER, SAID THE RUSSIAN WAS RELAXED

AND CASUAL.

THE RELIEF PLANE FLOWN HERE FROM COPENHAGEN WAS CHECKED OVER FOR NEARLY THREE HOURS BY CIVILIAN AND MILITARY MECHANICS BEFORE IT TOOK OFF FROM THE SNOW-BORDERED RUNWAY. IT WAS GUARDED BY U.S. MARINES.

IT WAS FLOWN BY THE CREW THAT BROUGHT IT IN FROM COPENHAGEN. THE CREW OF THE PLANE WITH THE CONKED-OUT ENGINES WENT ALONG AS DEADHEAD PASSENGERS.

THE AIRLINE SAID ALL FOUR OF THE ENGINES OF THE DISABLED PLANE WILL BE STRIPPED OFF AND FLOWN UNDER SEAL TO STOCKHOLM FOR A PAINSTAKING EXAMINATION.

CITING MASSIVE POLICE PROTECTION AND CHECKS WHILE THE PLANE WAS IN NEW YORK, SAS SPOKESMEN EXPRESSED DOUBT THAT ANY SABOTAGE WAS INVOLVED.

RK446PES

A115 (120)

WITH ARGENTINA MIKOYAN

MOSCOW, JAN. 21 (AP)-DEPUTY PREMIER ANASTAS I. MIKOYAN'S HOMECOMING FROM THE UNITED STATES BEGAN GETTING A MASSIVE BUILDUP IN THE SOVIET PRESS TODAY.

PRAVDA DEVOTED THREE-FOURTHS OF A PAGE TO A DESCRIPTION OF MIKOYAN'S FINAL DAY IN WASHINGTON AND NEW YORK. THE TRADE UNION NEWSPAPER TRUD HEADLINED A SIMILAR REPORT "LET'S WORK TOGETHER FOR PEACE."

THE ARTICLES STRESSED THAT MIKOYAN'S VISIT WAS AN IMPORTANT DEMONSTRATION OF SOVIET DESIRE FOR RELAXING INTERNATIONAL TENSIONS. THE SOVIET NEWS AGENCY TASS REPORTED MIKOYAN'S DEPARTURE FROM NEW YORK BRIEFLY. THE ANNOUNCEMENT OF HIS PLANE'S FORCED LANDING AT ARGENTIA, NEWFOUNDLAND, CAME TOO LATE FOR PUBLICATION.

A BIG RECEPTION FOR MIKOYAN IS EXPECTED AT MOSCOW'S AIRPORT DESPITE TEMPERATURES WELL BELOW FREEZING AND THE SEASON'S HEAVIEST SNOWFALL.

JS1022AES

(120) WITH MIKOYAN-PLENE

NORFOLK, VA., JAN. 21-(AP)-ANASTAS I. MIKOYAN GOT A NAVY ESCORTED TOUR AROUND SOME OF THE LESS CLASSIFIED SPOTS OF THE U.S. NAVAL AIR BASE AT ARGENTIA, NFLD., TODAY WHILE WAITING FOR A PLANE TO RESUME HIS INTERRUPTED TRIP BACK TO RUSSIA.

CAPT. W. E. HASTINGS OF SIOUX FALLS, S. D., COMMANDER OF THE BASE, SHOWED THE SOVIET FIRST DEPUTY PREMIER AROUND A NAVY EXCHANGE, A COMMISSARY, AND A GALLEY -- WELLAWAY FROM ALL RESTRICTED AREAS.

ATLANTIC FLEET HEADQUARTERS SAID MIKOYAN AROSE IN GOOD SPIRITS AFTER SPENDING A NIGHT AT ARGENTIA, WHERE HIS SCANDINAVIAN AIRLINER WAS FORCED DOWN WITH TWO ENGINES OUT.

MIKOYAN HAD TOMATO JUICE, A CHEESE OMELETTE, BACON, TOAST AND COFFEE BEFORE STARTING ON THE TOUR, FLEET HEADQUARTERS SAID.

RP926AES NM

A154WX

(230) EISENHOWER - FOREIGN
BY JOHN M. HIGHTOWER

WASHINGTON, JAN. 21 (AP)-PRESIDENT EISENHOWER, SUMMING UP HIS TALK WITH ANASTAS I. MIKOYAN, SAID TODAY THE UNITED STATES IS READY TO CONCILIAE ALL DISAGREEMENTS WITH THE SOVIET UNION, BUT WON'T BE PUSHED AROUND.

EISENHOWER TOLD A NEWS CONFERENCE THAT HE THOUGHT THE SOVIET DEPUTY PREMIER POSSIBLY CAME HERE LOOKING FOR EVIDENCE AND HOPING TO CREATE THE IMPRESSION THAT THERE ARE SPLITS WITHIN THE U. S. GOVERNMENT OR BETWEEN THE GOVERNMENT AND THE PEOPLE.

HE SAID HE HOPED MIKOYAN WOULD CARRY BACK ACCURATE INFORMATION -- APPARENTLY MEANING TO PREMIER NIKITA KHRUSHCHEV -- ABOUT THE DEGREE OF UNITY AND DETERMINATION IN THIS COUNTRY ON BASIC FOREIGN POLICY. HE SAID MIKOYAN MUST BE SURE AMERICA WANTS PEACE.

EISENHOWER AND MIKOYAN MET FOR AN HOUR AND 45 MINUTES SATURDAY. TODAY'S COMMENT WAS THE FIRST DISCUSSION PUBLICLY BY EISENHOWER OF THE RESULTS OF THAT CONVERSATION. HE SAID THERE HAD BEEN NO NEGOTIATIONS AND NO NEW PROPOSALS. THE TALK CLEARLY LEFT SOVIET AND AMERICAN POLICIES EXACTLY WHERE THEY WERE WHEN IT STARTED.

EISENHOWER SAID HE DID NOT KNOW WHETHER IT WOULD BE A GOOD IDEA FOR VICE PRESIDENT NIXON TO MAKE A TRIP TO RUSSIA SOMETIME THIS YEAR. BUT HE ENDORSED THE IDEA OF WHAT HE CALLED NORMAL EXCHANGES OF ALL KINDS. HE SAID REPORTS FROM U. S. STEEL PRODUCERS, PROFESSORS AND OTHERS WHO HAVE GONE TO RUSSIA HAD SHOWN THAT THE RUSSIAN PEOPLE WANT PEACE JUST AS MUCH AS WE DO.

EISENHOWER SAID THAT OFFERS A GREAT HOPE -- AND THE MORE MEETINGS THERE ARE BETWEEN PEOPLE OF THE SOVIET UNION AND THE UNITED STATES, THE BETTER.

EISENHOWER SAID HE FOUND MIKOYAN ABLE, CLEVER, QUICK AND CONSISTENTLY EMPATHIC ON HIS ARGUMENT FOR MARXIST (COMMUNIST) DOCTRINE AS INTERPRETED BY LENIN AND OTHERS.

EG1247PES

A33

(EDITORS: THE WRITER OF THE FOLLOWING STORY, THOMAS P. WHITNEY, ACCOMPANIED SOVIET DEPUTY PREMIER ANASTAS I. MIKOYAN ON HIS TOUR OF THE UNITED STATES.)

--DASH--

WITH ARGENTIA MIKOYAN PLANE (400)
BY THOMAS P. WHITNEY
AP FOREIGN NEWS ANALYST

NEW YORK, JAN. 21 (AP)-"I DO NOT FORESEE ANY NEW WAR IN THE NEAR FUTURE," SAID ANASTAS I. MIKOYAN AS HE HEADED HOME TO RUSSIA. "THIS SHOULD NOT COMFORT US TOO MUCH," THE SOVIET FIRST DEPUTY PREMIER ADDED. "FOR THE QUESTION IS WHAT DIRECTION WE ARE MOVING IN--THE DIRECTION OF PEACE OR THE DIRECTION OF ACCUMULATION OF THE FORCES OF WAR? THIS WILL DECIDE THE FATE OF HUMANITY."

MIKOYAN WAS INTERVIEWED ON A TRAIN EN ROUTE FROM WASHINGTON TO NEW YORK, WHERE HE BOARDED A PLANE YESTERDAY. HE SAID OF HIS 17-DAY VISIT TO THE UNITED STATES:

"I CAME WITH NO PLANS FOR NEGOTIATIONS. I PLANNED EXACTLY WHAT HAS TAKEN PLACE."

STATING THAT HE HAS MORE OPTIMISM FOR PEACE THAN WHEN HE CAME TO THIS COUNTRY, MIKOYAN SAID:

"THIS DOES NOT MEAN THAT I NO LONGER HAVE ANY SUSPICIONS OR THAT I HAVE CHANGED MY VIEWS. BUT I HAVE FOUND GROUNDS FOR BIGGER OPTIMISM THAN I CAME WITH. HOW EVENTS WILL DEVELOP IN THE FUTURE I DON'T KNOW. EVENTS DEVELOP ACCORDING TO THEIR OWN LAWS."

MIKOYAN SAID HE WAS RETURNING HOME CONVINCED THAT AMERICANS BY

AND LARGE "WANT TO UNDERSTAND US AND WANT US TO UNDERSTAND THEM." HE ADDED: "THIS IS ALREADY GOOD. FROM A POLITICAL STANDPOINT MY TRIP TO THE UNITED STATES HAS BEEN USEFUL."

HE VISITED SEVEN MAJOR CITIES IN THE U.S.

AMONG MIKOYAN'S ACTIVITIES WERE CONFERENCES WITH PRESIDENT EISENHOWER, VICE PRESIDENT NIXON AND SECRETARY OF STATE DULLES.

MIKOYAN DID NOT NEGOTIATE ANY AGREEMENT OR SETTLEMENT OF ANY OUTSTANDING ISSUE BETWEEN THE SOVIET UNION AND THE UNITED STATES.

MIKOYAN SAID IN THE INTERVIEW HE HAD DONE EXACTLY WHAT HE HAD PLANNED TO DO DURING HIS STAY--EXCHANGE OPINIONS AND VIEWS WITH AMERICANS. HE SAID HE WAS SATISFIED WITH THE VISIT AND CONSIDERED THAT IT HAD BEEN USEFUL.

MIKOYAN RECEIVED BEFORE HIS DEPARTURE A TELEGRAM FROM SECRETARY OF STATE DULLES. ON BEHALF OF PRESIDENT EISENHOWER, DULLES SAID HE HOPED THE VISIT HAD BEEN OF VALUE AND THAT MIKOYAN WOULD GIVE THE SOVIET PEOPLE "AN EXPRESSION OF THE SINCERE DESIRE OF THE PEOPLE OF THE UNITED STATES FOR FRIENDSHIP WITH THEM."

DULLES ALSO EXPRESSED HOPE THAT MIKOYAN WOULD REPORT TO PREMIER NIKITA KHRUSHCHEV THAT AMERICANS DESIRE PEACE AND THAT THEY BELIEVE "IRRESPECTIVE OF THEIR POLITICAL PARTY IN THE RIGHT OF PEOPLE TO DETERMINE THEIR OWN FORM OF GOVERNMENT."

VS442AES

105

A18 (560)

(EDITOR'S NOTE: THOMAS P. WHITNEY, ASSOCIATED PRESS FOREIGN NEWS ANALYST, TRAVELED ACROSS THE UNITED STATES WITH ANASTAS I. MIKOYAN. WHITNEY WAS A STAFF CORRESPONDENT IN RUSSIA FOR THE AP AND SPEAKS RUSSIAN. THE STORY BELOW IS HIS PERSONAL APPRAISAL OF MIKOYAN'S TRIP).

BY THOMAS P. WHITNEY
ASSOCIATED PRESS FOREIGN NEWS ANALYST

I SAW AS MUCH OF ANASTAS I. MIKOYAN ON HIS U.S. TRIP AS ANY OTHER AMERICAN. I AM CONVINCED HE HAS GONE BACK TO THE SOVIET UNION DEEPLY IMPRESSED WITH AMERICA'S WEALTH, STRENGTH AND DESIRE FOR PEACE.

MIKOYAN'S ASSESSMENT OF THE UNITED STATES IS OF GREAT IMPORTANCE BECAUSE HE WILL GIVE AN EXTENSIVE REPORT TO HIS CLOSE FRIEND, NIKITA KHRUSHCHEV, WHO HAS GREAT FAITH IN HIS POLITICAL WISDOM. THERE MAY BE IMPORTANT CHANGES IN DIRECTION IN SOVIET FOREIGN AND DOMESTIC POLICY AS A DIRECT RESULT OF THE MIKOYAN MISSION.

THIS IS A PERSONAL OPINION. I CANNOT PROVE OR DOCUMENT IT, BUT IT IS BASED ON SEVERAL DOZEN TALKS WITH MIKOYAN AND CLOSE OBSERVATION OF HIM THROUGHOUT HIS TWO-WEEK STAY.

I TRIED TO NOTE THE REACTIONS OF MIKOYAN, FIRST DEPUTY PREMIER OF THE U.S.S.R. TO ALL THE QUESTIONS ASKED HIM. I TALKED NOT ONLY WITH HIM BUT WITH HIS SON, SERGO, AND WITH THE OTHER MEMBERS OF HIS PARTY. ON OCCASION I EVEN ACTED AS A TRANSLATOR FOR MIKOYAN OR OTHERS.

IT WAS APPARENT EARLY IN MIKOYAN'S JOURNEY THAT HE CAME NOT TO NEGOTIATE ON ANY SOVIET-AMERICAN PROBLEMS NOR TO OFFER ANY CONCESSIONS WHATSOEVER ON ANY SPECIFIC POINT. HIS BASIC TASK WAS TO CONDUCT A PERSONAL RECONNAISSANCE TO SEE AND LEARN AS MUCH AS POSSIBLE ABOUT AMERICAN ECONOMICS AND POLITICS, PARTICULARLY THE VIEWS AND ATTITUDES OF INFLUENTIAL AMERICANS.

ADDITIONALLY, HE WANTED TO SELL THE IDEA THAT THERE IS A NEW LOOK IN THE SOVIET UNION AND THAT FRIENDSHIP BETWEEN THE SOVIET UNION AND THE UNITED STATES IS BOTH POSSIBLE AND NECESSARY IN THE INTERESTS OF WORLD PEACE.

IN ORDER TO COMPARE AMERICA NOW WITH THE AMERICA HE SAW ON A VISIT 22 YEARS AGO. MIKOYAN CAREFULLY RETRACED WHEREVER POSSIBLE

THE TWO-MONTHS JOURNEY HE MADE THEN. HE VISITED THE SAME CITIES AND IN SOME CASES THE SAME ENTERPRISES.

WATCHING MIKOYAN GO INTO STORES AND FACTORIES AND HOMES, I HAD THE FEELING THAT MIKOYAN'S EYES POPPED OUT AT WHAT HE SAW. FOR EXAMPLE, MIKOYAN DROPPED IN SUDDENLY AT THE HOME OF A WIDOW, MRS. EMMA KEEHAN, IN CHEVY CHASE, MD., JUST OUTSIDE WASHINGTON.

HE WANTED TO SEE WHAT AN AMERICAN HOME WAS LIKE ON THE INSIDE. IT WAS A TYPICAL AMERICAN TWO-STORY HOME, COMFORTABLE BUT NOT IMMENSE, WELL-EQUIPPED BUT NOT SUPER-MODERN. MIKOYAN FOUND THAT MRS. KEEHAN WAS A RECORDS CLASSIFIER AT THE DEPARTMENT OF AGRICULTURE AND HER SON AN ACCOUNTANT WHO WORKS INDEPENDENTLY. THERE WAS A CAR IN THE GARAGE, AN ELECTRIC REFRIGERATOR IN THE KITCHEN WITH A FREEZER BIN STOCKED WITH A DOZEN AND A HALF CUTS OF FROZEN MEAT. THERE WAS A TV SET DOWNSTAIRS AND ANOTHER UPSTAIRS IN MRS. KEEHAN'S BEDROOM.

MIKOYAN SAW THIS AND HE MUST HAVE MADE A FEW COMPARISONS. EVEN BEFORE THIS VISIT TO THE KEENAN HOME MIKOYAN HAD SAID IN NEW YORK: "OF COURSE, WE CONSIDER COMMUNISM TO BE BETTER THAN CAPITALISM. BUT CAPITALISM EXISTS. IT IS EXTANT, IT HAD HAD SUBSTANTIAL SUCCESSES IN AMERICA--SERIOUS ONES. IT HAS BEEN SUCCESSFUL IN OTHER COUNTRIES TO SOME EXTENT, BUT ESPECIALLY IN AMERICA."

MIKOYAN'S STATEMENT PROBABLY WILL NOT GET IN PRINT IN MOSCOW. FOR A SOVIET OFFICIAL TO ADMIT THAT CAPITALISM HAS BEEN SUCCESSFUL IS A NEW THING IN THE WORLD EVEN IF THE STATEMENT IS FOR FOREIGNERS ONLY.

IT WAS APPARENT THROUGHOUT MIKOYAN'S TRIP THAT AMERICAN WEALTH AND THE AMERICAN STANDARD OF LIVING WERE CONSTANTLY ON HIS MIND. HE CONCEDED THAT AMERICA IS A RICHER COUNTRY THAN THE SOVIET UNION NOW, THAT AMERICANS LIVE BETTER THAN SOVIET CITIZENS NOW AND THAT THE SOVIET UNION HAS A LONG WAY TO GO TO CATCH UP TO THE UNITED STATES IN STANDARD OF LIVING.

MIKOYAN IS ONE RUSSIAN WHO WILL NOT BE AFRAID TO GIVE IT TO KHRUSHCHEV STRAIGHT.

FOR THE FIRST TIME IN DECADES THE LEADER OF THE SOVIET GOVERNMENT WILL HAVE AT LEAST SOME KIND OF AN IDEA OF WHAT AMERICA IS LIKE.

NO DOUBT MIKOYAN'S IMPRESSIONS WERE IN MANY RESPECTS SHALLOW AND FLEETING BUT HE SAW ENOUGH TO KNOW THAT AMERICA IS NOT ABOUT TO COME APART AT THE SEAMS.

KS324PES

A95 (550)

EDITOR'S NOTE: THE ASSOCIATED PRESS NEWSMAN WHO MADE THE CROSS-COUNTRY TRIP WITH ANASTAS I. MIKOYAN TELLS IN THE FOLLOWING STORY OF THE PART PLAYED BY U.S. STATE DEPARTMENT SECURITY OFFICERS.

UNDATED MIKOYAN SECURITY
BY THOMAS P. WHITNEY

ASSOCIATED PRESS FOREIGN NEWS ANALYST

JACK LYNCH IS ONE OF THE HAPPIEST GUYS IN THE UNITED STATES TODAY-- AND HIS WIFE EVELYN IS ONE OF THE MOST RELIEVED GIRLS.

LYNCH, SOMETIMES KNOWN AS K.O. AND LISTED IN OFFICIAL GOVERNMENT DIRECTORIES AS KEITH OWEN LYNCH, COMPLETED YESTERDAY ONE OF THE TOUGHEST JOBS EVER HANDED A STATE DEPARTMENT SECURITY OFFICER WHEN HE PUT SOVIET FIRST DEPUTY PREMIER ANASTAS I. MIKOYAN ABOARD A PLANE LEAVING NEW YORK.

LYNCH FOR THE 17 DAYS OF MIKOYAN'S VISIT TO THE UNITED STATES WAS THE SOVIET LEADER'S CHIEF AMERICAN BODYGUARD AND COMMANDING OFFICER OF THE DETAIL OF STATE DEPARTMENT SECURITY OFFICERS TRAVELLING WITH THE

KUSSIAN DELEGATION.

HE GUIDED MIKOYAN PAST POSSIBLE TROUBLE POINTS AND SOMETIMES WITH ONLY HIMSELF IN BETWEEN THE RUSSIAN AND SCREAMING ANTI-COMMUNIST DEMONSTRATORS A FEW FEET AWAY. HIS ASSIGNMENT WAS TO PREVENT HARM TO THE SOVIET LEADER -- AND IF NEED BE TO PROTECT MIKOYAN WITH HIS OWN BODY AGAINST ATTACK.

MEANWHILE LYNCH'S WIFE, EVELYN, WATCHED APPREHENSIVELY AS SHE SAW THE LYNCHES AND THEIR FOUR CHILDREN, FROM 5 TO 14 YEARS OF AGE, LIVE IN ALEXANDRIA, VA.

LYNCH'S RESPONSIBILITY BEGAN THE MOMENT MIKOYAN'S PLANE TOUCHED DOWN IN NEW YORK JAN. 4 AND ENDED WHEN HE LEFT AMERICAN SOIL. IN THOSE 17 DAYS LYNCH HAD NO PEACE OF MIND AND LITTLE SLEEP. HE WORKED FROM 16 TO 20 HOURS A DAY, ACCOMPANYING MIKOYAN WHEREVER HE WENT AND THEN AFTER THE SOVIET LEADER RETIRED WORKING OUT SECURITY ARRANGEMENTS FOR THE NEXT DAY.

"OPERATION MIKOYAN" WAS ONE OF THE MOST RESPONSIBLE AND DIFFICULT TESTS OF THE STATE DEPARTMENT SECURITY FORCE WHOSE FUNCTIONS INCLUDE PROTECTING THE LIVES OF FOREIGN DIGNITARIES IN THE UNITED STATES. IF HARM HAD COME TO MIKOYAN AN INTERNATIONAL CRISIS WOULD HAVE ENSUED.

THE PRESENCE OF DEMONSTRATORS ALONG MIKOYAN'S ROUTE VASTLY COMPLICATED THE SECURITY PROBLEM. THOUGH THE STATE DEPARTMENT SECURITY FORCE WAS NOT CONCERNED WITH PEACEFUL DEMONSTRATORS, THERE WAS ALWAYS THE CHANCE THAT A CRIMINAL MIGHT LURK AMONG THEM OR THAT THE DEMONSTRATORS COULD WORK THEMSELVES UP INTO A FRENZY OF HATE IN WHICH SOME INDIVIDUAL AMONG THEM WOULD BECOME VIOLENT.

LYNCH HAD AT HIS DIRECT DISPOSAL ONLY A SMALL GROUP. THE STATE DEPARTMENT BODYGUARDS WITH THE MIKOYAN DELEGATION NUMBERED USUALLY LESS THAN HALF A DOZEN. WHEN THEY LANDED IN A NEW CITY THEY HAD DETAILS OF OTHER DEPARTMENT MEN AWAITING THEM BUT THESE TOO WERE SMALL IN NUMBER, GENERALLY LESS THAN A DOZEN. FOR BULK STRENGTH AT CRUCIAL POINTS AND FOR ESCORT THROUGH TRAFFIC THEY DEPENDED ON LOCAL POLICE.

LYNCH HAS BROAD SHOULDERS CAPABLE OF BEARING SUCH RESPONSIBILITY AS THE MIKOYAN TRIP. OVER SIX FEET TALL HE WEIGHS WELL OVER 200 POUNDS. WHEN HE GOT IN FRONT OF MIKOYAN, A RATHER SHORT MAN, THE SOVIET LEADER WAS INVISIBLE. IN DETROIT IN THIS FASHION HE TOOK AN EGG ON HIS ARM INTENDED FOR MIKOYAN.

AT THE AGE OF 41 WITH FIVE YEARS OF EXPERIENCE BEHIND HIM IN LOOKING OUT FOR FOREIGN DIGNITARIES AND MANY YEARS BEFORE THAT IN LAW, INVESTIGATION ACTIVITIES AND THE ARMY, HE IS A PRO.

BUT HE HAS TO BE MORE THAN JUST A BODYGUARD. HIS WORK TAKES HIM CLOSE TO SOME OF THE MOST FAMOUS AND POWERFUL PEOPLE OF THE WORLD. HE MUST HAVE MANNERS, TACT AND CORDIALITY.

LYNCH KNOWS MORE KINGS, QUEENS AND PRIME MINISTERS AND THEIR AIDES THAN THE RICHEST AND MOST ARISTOCRATIC SOCIALITE DOWAGER OF NEW YORK. HE NOW CAN EVEN COUNT ANASTAS MIKOYAN AMONG HIS FRIENDS, FOR MIKOYAN CAME TO LIKE AND TRUST HIM.

ON THE MIKOYAN TRIP LYNCH HAD ABLE ASSISTANCE FROM OTHER STATE DEPARTMENT SECURITY MEN. THERE WERE JOSEPH ROSETTI, VETERAN MARINE HERO JOSEPH GUILANO, AND FREDERICK W. YORK. THESE THREE AND OTHERS WERE USUALLY TRAVELLING WITH THE SOVIET DELEGATION.

WW856PES

A49

WITH MIKOYAN
NEW YORK, JAN. 21 (AP)-VODKA STRAIGHT IS AN UNHAPPY FATE; VODKA
IN MIX HAS LESS POTENT KICKS.
THAT PARAPHRASES AN OBSERVATION OF SOVIET DEPUTY PREMIER
ANASTAS I. MIKOYAN.
IN THE COURSE OF A LEISURELY CONVERSATION IN A RAILROAD DINING CAR
YESTERDAY, MIKOYAN DISCUSSED VODKA DRINKING. HE WAS EN ROUTE HERE
TO CATCH A PLANE FOR MOSCOW.
RUSSIANS, HE SAID, DRINK VODKA UNDILUTED AND "DO ADNA"--BOTTOMS UP,
AND THIS IS BAD.
THE AMERICANS HAVE A BETTER WAY, MIKOYAN SAID: THEY PUT IN
TOMATO JUICE.
MEANWHILE, HE SIPPED ON A MARTINI-ON-THE-ROCKS.

WITH THE TRAIN SWAYING SHARPLY, MIKOYAN CONTINUED:
"IT IS NECESSARY TO HAVE A DRINK. THEN YOUR MOVEMENTS AND THE
TRAIN'S WILL BE COORDINATED."

WHILE ON THE SUBJECT OF DRINKING, MIKOYAN FELL TO REMINISCING ABOUT
SOME EPIC VODKA JOUSTS IN THE KREMLIN BETWEEN RUSSIAN LEADERS AND
VISITING FOREIGN DIGNITARIES.

WINSTON CHURCHILL WAS TABBED A REAL PROFESSIONAL AT HOISTING THE
GLASS. MIKOYAN SAID THE FORMER BRITISH PRIME MINISTER WAS A MAN WHO
KNEW HOW TO DRINK.

EVEN THOUGH CHURCHILL MAY HAVE DRUNK A GOOD DEAL, SAID MIKOYAN, HE
NEVER ONCE SHOWED ANY EFFECT. WHAT'S MORE CHURCHILL GOT FULL MILEAGE
OUT OF EVERY CHEERING CUP BY SIPPING THEM AND MAKING THEM LAST.

A WORTHY COLLEAGUE OF CHURCHILL'S IN THE QUAFFING DEPARTMENT, SAID
MIKOYAN, WAS THE LATE LORD INVERCHAPEL. AT THE TIME HE WAS SIR
ARCHIBALD CLARK KERR, BRITISH AMBASSADOR TO MOSCOW. *Inverchapel*

MIKOYAN--IN WHAT WOULD SEEM TO BE THE HIGHEST COMPLIMENT A
RUSSIAN COULD PAY A FOREIGNER--ADMITTED THAT LORD *inverchapel* ACTUALLY
OUTCLASSED NONE OTHER THAN RUSSIA'S V.M. MOLOTOV DURING A CELEBRATION
IN NOVEMBER 1943.

BOTH MEN SUFFERED SOME ILL EFFECTS, HOWEVER, MIKOYAN ADDED
WITHOUT ELABORATION.

MIKOYAN ALSO SPOKE OF ANOTHER TOASTING COMPETITION BETWEEN *Klement*
AVERELL HARRIMAN, THEN AMERICAN AMBASSADOR TO RUSSIA, AND LAZAR M.
KAGANOVICH, THEN OF THE SOVIET PRESIDIUM, MARSHAL *Klement* Y.
VOROSHILOV AND OTHERS.

"THIS IS WHAT IS CALLED PLAYING THE GAME OF 'LET'S MEET UNDER THE
TABLE,'" COMMENTED RUSSIAN AMBASSADOR MIKHAIL A. MENSHEKOV, A MIKOYAN
COMPANION ON THE TRAIN RIDE.

MIKOYAN DID NOT DISCLOSE THE OUTCOME OF HARRIMAN'S MATCH WITH THE
RUSSIAN BIGWIGS.

WHILE ON THE TOPIC OF CHURCHILL, MIKOYAN RECALLED THE PRIME MIN-
ISTER'S FIRST TRIP TO MOSCOW DURING WORLD WAR II.

"HE ASKED US WHY HE HAD NOT BEEN GIVEN THE ORDER OF LENIN FOR HIS
SERVICES TO THE RED ARMY," SAID MIKOYAN.

"WE WERE GREATLY SURPRISED BECAUSE HE HAD BEEN A GREAT OPPONENT OF
THE REVOLUTION AND HAD HELPED TO ORGANIZE THE FOREIGN INTERVENTION IN
RUSSIA.

"BUT, MR. CHURCHILL SAID THAT WAS HOW HE HAD EARNED THE DECORA-
TION."

"I TAUGHT THE RED ARMY HOW TO FIGHT," HE TOLD US, "AND THAT IS WHY
YOU SHOULD GIVE ME THE DECORATION."
"QUITE A JOKER, THAT CHURCHILL," SAID MIKOYAN.

MJ911AES

A120WX

WX LOCALS OUT 160

SERGO

WASHINGTON, JAN. 21 (AP)-WHAT IMPRESSED SERGO MIKOYAN MOST DURING
HIS VISIT TO THE UNITED STATES ALONG WITH HIS FATHER, SOVIET DEPUTY
PREMIER ANASTAS I. MIKOYAN?

"THE GIRLS."

THE 29-YEAR-OLD SERGO GAVE THAT PROMPT ANSWER TO A WASHINGTON STAR
SOCIETY REPORTER WHO CHATTED WITH HIM AT A RECEPTION AT THE SOVIET
EMBASSY MONDAY NIGHT.

"OURS (GIRLS) ARE JUST AS PRETTY AS YOURS," HE HASTENED TO EXPLAIN,
"BUT YOU HAVE THE TEXTILES AND COSMETICS."

THE YOUNGER MIKOYAN, A WRITER AND EDITOR FOR THE SOVIET MAGAZINE
WORLD ECONOMICS AND INTERNATIONAL RELATIONS, HAD SOME NICE THINGS TO
SAY ABOUT AMERICAN NEWSPAPERS BUT HE DIDN'T LIKE THE TREATMENT THE
RUSSIAN PARTY GOT FROM SOME NEWS MAGAZINES.

"I FOUND THE PEOPLE HERE QUITE FRIENDLY, MUCH MORE FRIENDLY THAN I
EXPECTED," HE SAID.

BUT HE ADDED THAT HE DOES NOT BELIEVE SOME NEWS MAGAZINES REFLECT
THIS--"ESPECIALLY U. S. NEWS & WORLD REPORT AND NEWSWEEK. THOSE ARE
TWO I HAVE NOTICED."

"I MUST SAY I LIKE YOUR NEWSPAPERS," HE WENT ON. "THEY WERE ALL
MOST FRIENDLY (IN REPORTING ON HIS FATHER'S VISIT)...THEY WERE FAIR."

ABOUT FATHER MIKOYAN'S PENCHANT FOR WALKING, WHICH HAS SENT HIM
SCURRYING ALL OVER WASHINGTON ON UNEXPECTED FORAYS IN FOUL WEATHER--
DOES THE DEPUTY PREMIER WALK THAT MUCH IN MOSCOW?

"EVEN MORE. HE WALKS NOT LESS THAN TWO HOURS EVERY DAY."
BUT AS FOR SERGO HIMSELF: "I PREFER TO DRIVE."

WE1043AESNM

B116WX (Q)
(300)

1050
NIGHT LEAD DILLON-RUSSIA
WASHINGTON, JAN. 21 (AP)-THE STATE DEPARTMENT'S TOP ECONOMIC OFFICIAL
TOLD CONGRESS TODAY THE RUSSIANS AND THEIR SATELLITES WERE EXTREMELY
QUICK TO EXPLOIT NEW TRADE OPPORTUNITIES AS SOON AS THEY APPEARED LAST
YEAR.

"WE MUST MARSHAL ALL THE PEACEFUL TOOLS OF TRADE AVAILABLE TO US" TO
MEET THIS SOVIET CHALLENGE, SAID C. DOUGLAS DILLON, UNDER SECRETARY OF
STATE FOR ECONOMIC AFFAIRS.

HE REPORTED TOO THAT SOVIET DEPUTY PREMIER ANASTAS I. MIKOYAN,
IN HIS TALKS HERE, DIDN'T SHOW THE SLIGHTEST INTEREST IN INCREASED
TRADE WITH THIS COUNTRY "EXCEPT ON HIS OWN TERMS." THE SOVIET OFFICIAL
CONCLUDED HIS U. S. VIST YESTERDAY.

DILLON GAVE THE SENATE FOREIGN RELATIONS COMMITTEE AN ACCOUNT OF A
STEPPED-UP SINO-SOVIET BLOC ECONOMIC OFFENSIVES IN THE UNITED ARAB
REPUBLIC, INDONESIA, INDIA, AFGHANISTAN, ARGENTINA AND OTHER NATIONS.

SOVIET AID, HE SAID IN PREPARED TESTIMONY FOR THE CLOSED DOOR SES-
SION, IS NOT DIRECTED AT HELPING A WIDE RANGE OF NATIONS.

"IT IS DIRECTED AT PENETRATING A CAREFULLY SELECTED FEW," DILLON
SAID.

HE ADDED THAT WHILE THE TOTAL OF SOVIET BLOC AID TO OTHER NATIONS
FALLS FAR SHORT OF U. S. HELP ITS SCOPE IS MORE APPARENT WHEN THE
TARGET AREAS ARE CONSIDERED.

"IN 16 STRATEGICALLY LOCATED COUNTRIES THE BLOC HAS IN THE LAST 3 1/2
YEARS COMMITTED \$1,600,000,000 IN ECONOMIC ASSISTANCE COMPARED TO
\$3,300,000,000 PROVIDED BY THE UNITED STATES," DILLON REPORTED.

TELLING OF THE SOVIET-SATELLITE EFFORTS TO MOVE IN QUICKLY ON
ECONOMIC OPPORTUNITIES, DILLON SAID:

30.24 5909

"AN EAST GERMAN TRADE DELEGATION VISITED GUINEA WITHIN A FEW WEEKS AFTER IT HAD DECLARED ITS INDEPENDENCE FROM FRANCE. SOVIET AND SATELLITE COMMERCIAL NEGOTIATIONS WITH IRAQ HAVE BEEN SO RAPID THAT BY THE END OF 1958 TRADE AGREEMENTS WERE EITHER CONCLUDED OR ALMOST CONCLUDED BETWEEN IRAQ AND THE U. S. S. R., EAST GERMANY, CZECHOSLOVAKIA, POLAND, HUNGARY, RUMANIA AND COMMUNIST CHINA." DILLON SAID THE MOST SIGNIFICANT SOVIET BLOC CREDITS EXTENDED DURING 1958 INCLUDED A 100 MILLION DOLLAR CREDIT TO THE UNITED ARAB REPUBLIC FOR CONSTRUCTION OF THE FIRST STAGE OF THE ASWAN DAM AND A 100 MILLION DOLLAR CREDIT TO ARGENTINA FOR PURCHASE OF PETROLEUM EQUIPMENT. CR118AES

A93WX

(380) RUSSIA-TRADE
BY STERLING F. GREEN

WASHINGTON, JAN. 21 (AP)-SECRETARY OF COMMERCE STRAUSS WAS REPORTED TODAY TO FAVOR A TIGHTENING, RATHER THAN RELAXATION, OF U.S. CONTROLS ON TRADE WITH THE SOVIET BLOC.

OFFICIALS SAID STRAUSS HAS INSTITUTED A QUIET REVIEW OF THE POLICY OF CAUTIOUS EASING OF EAST-WEST TRADE RESTRICTIONS WHICH HE INHERITED WHEN HE SUCCEEDED SINCLAIR WEEKS IN THE CABINET THREE MONTHS AGO. IT BECAME KNOWN LAST NIGHT THAT THE DEPARTMENT TWICE REJECTED LAST MONTH AN EXPORT LICENSE FOR A 2 1/2 MILLION DOLLAR, 13,000-TON SHIPMENT OF STEEL PIPELINE PIPE TO RUSSIA.

RUSSIA'S DEPUTY PREMIER, ANASTAS I. MIKOYAN, IS UNDERSTOOD TO HAVE COMPLAINED ABOUT THIS TURNDOWN DURING HIS RECENT TALKS HERE. MIKOYAN WAS SAID TO CONSIDER IT ILLUSTRATIVE OF AN UNBENDING ATTITUDE IN THE ADMINISTRATION TOWARD THE SOVIET.

GOVERNMENT OFFICIALS DIFFERED ON WHETHER SECRETARY STRAUSS' VIEWS ON EAST-WEST TRADE HAD INFLUENCED THE PIPELINE DECISION. SOME SAID THEY UNDERSTOOD LOWER OFFICIALS USED EXTRA CAUTION AND REJECTED THE APPLICATION WITHOUT REFERRING THE CASE TO STRAUSS OR OTHER POLICY-LEVEL OFFICIALS.

OTHER INFORMANTS SAID THE PIPELINE SHIPMENT WOULD HAVE BEEN REJECTED REGARDLESS OF THE ATTITUDE OF THE NEW SECRETARY. PIPELINE IS NOT ON THE LIST OF GOODS EMBARGOED FROM DELIVERY BEHIND THE IRON CURTAIN BECAUSE OF POTENTIAL WARTIME VALUE. BUT IT IS ONE OF COMMODITIES FOR WHICH AN INDIVIDUAL EXPORT PERMIT IS REQUIRED.

ONE HIGH DEPARTMENT OFFICIAL DENIED THERE HAS BEEN ANY CHANGE THUS FAR IN THE LICENSING POLICY. "AS TO WHETHER THERE MAY BE A CHANGE IN THE FUTURE, I CANNOT SAY," HE ADDED.

ALL SOURCES AGREED THAT ANY CHANGE WOULD REQUIRE THE APPROVAL OF THE NATIONAL SECURITY COUNCIL, PRESIDENT EISENHOWER'S TOP POLICY BODY ON MATTERS AFFECTING NATIONAL SECURITY.

WHETHER STRAUSS HAD MADE ANY ATTEMPT THUS FAR TO BROACH THE SUBJECT OF A POLICY REVERSAL WAS NOT KNOWN. THERE WAS NO INDICATION THAT HE HAD, AND ONE INFORMANT SUGGESTED STRAUSS PROBABLY WOULD NOT DO SO UNTIL HE FELT A GOOD CASE COULD BE MADE FOR A SHIFT.

THE POLICY OF GRADUAL LIBERALIZATION OF THIS COUNTRY'S CONTROLS OVER TRADE WITH THE COMMUNIST BLOC COUNTRIES WAS ADOPTED AFTER NEGOTIATIONS BY THE UNITED STATES AND 14 OTHER COUNTRIES IN PARIS EARLIER LAST YEAR.

ON NOV. 10, THE DAY HE LEFT OFFICE, FORMER SECRETARY WEEKS ANNOUNCED THE EASING OF CONTROLS ON SHIPMENTS OF MORE THAN 250 ITEMS TO COUNTRIES OUTSIDE THE CHINESE-RUSSIAN BLOCS.

HOWEVER, A MEETING BETWEEN STRAUSS AND MIKOYAN ON MONDAY DID NOT SUGGEST ANY NOTABLE RELAXATION OF RESTRICTIONS WAS IN THE OFFING.

MC841PES

A72

LONDON, JAN 21 (AP)-PRIME MINISTER MACMILLAN SAID TODAY THE WESTERN POWERS MUST NOT LOWER THEIR GUARD AGAINST THE SOVIET UNION BUT SHOULD STRIVE FOR PEACEFUL COEXISTENCE.

HE TOLD A FOREIGN CORRESPONDENT'S ASSN. LUNCHEON:

"AS LONG AS PRESENT TENSIONS AND LACK OF CONFIDENCE EXISTS BETWEEN EAST AND WEST WE CANNOT LOWER OUR GUARD. BUT WE MUST AT THE SAME TIME STRIVE FOR METHODS BY WHICH THE TWO CAMPS CAN LIVE PEACEFULLY SIDE BY SIDE.

"I BELIEVE PEACEFUL COEXISTENCE WOULD HELP US ACHIEVE THIS GOAL. I THINK THE CHANCES OF SUCCESS ARE GOOD."

KM708PES

B22 (Q) (180)

-17-

BY TOM OCHILTREE

GENEVA, JAN. 21 (AP)-THE UNITED STATES AND BRITAIN TOLD RUSSIA IN THE NUCLEAR TEST SUSPENSION CONFERENCE TODAY THAT ONLY INTERNATIONALLY MANNED CONTROL POSTS COULD PROVIDE REAL SECURITY. EACH OF THE PROPOSED 180 OBSERVATION STATIONS, THE TWO WESTERN POWERS SAID, SHOULD BE STAFFED BY THE CITIZENS OF MANY NATIONS WITH THE INTERESTS OF THE THREE ATOMIC POWERS PROTECTED BY SPECIAL OBSERVERS.

U.S. AMBASSADOR JAMES J. WADSWORTH AND BRITISH MINISTER OF STATE DAVID ORMSBY-GORE DECLARED THE RUSSIAN PLAN OF STAFFING STATIONS ALMOST ENTIRELY WITH CITIZENS OF THE COUNTRY IN WHICH THE POSTS WERE LOCATED WOULD BE A TRAVESTY.

NEITHER EAST NOR WEST WOULD HAVE ASSURANCE THAT THE THREE NUCLEAR POWERS WERE LIVING UP TO A TREATY PROMISE TO HALT ATOMIC AND HYDROGEN WEAPONS BLASTS, THEY SAID.

SOVIET DELEGATE SEMYON TSARAPKIN COUNTERED THAT THE ARRANGEMENTS PROPOSED BY THE AMERICANS AND BRITISH WERE HOPELESSLY CUMBERSOME. THE NEGOTIATORS ARGUED THE ISSUE FOR TWO HOURS BUT SETTLED NO DIFFERENCES.

TSARAPKIN TOLD REPORTERS: "THE WESTERN POWERS ARE TRYING TO ESTABLISH A PRINCIPLE OF DISCRIMINATION AGAINST THE SOVIET UNION ON THIS POINT. THEY ARE APPROACHING THIS PROBLEM FROM A STRICTLY POLITICAL CONSIDERATION IN THE HOPE OF OBTAINING A HANDSOME POSITION FOR THEMSELVES."

RP430PES

A121WX

(340) NUCLEAR TESTS

BY FRANK CAREY

WASHINGTON, JAN. 21 (AP)-CHAIRMAN JOHN A. MCCONE OF THE ATOMIC ENERGY COMMISSION SAID TODAY HE WANTS NUCLEAR TESTS FOR PEACEFUL PURPOSES EXCLUDED FROM ANY EAST-WEST AGREEMENT ON SUSPENDING ATOMIC WEAPONS TESTS.

BUT WHETHER OR NOT SUCH AN EXCLUSION IS SPELLED OUT AT THE CURRENT NEGOTIATIONS IN GENEVA, MCCONE SAID THE UNITED STATES IS UNDER NO INJUNCTION TO SUSPEND TESTS AIMED AT DEVELOPING PEACEFUL USES FOR NUCLEAR ENERGY.

WITH THE GENEVA NEGOTIATIONS UNDER WAY, THE UNITED STATES HAS SUSPENDED ITS WEAPONS TESTS FOR A YEAR PROVIDED RUSSIA DOES NOT CONDUCT SUCH TESTS DURING THAT PERIOD.

MCCONE SAID THE UNITED STATES COULD BE READY BY LATE SUMMER TO CONDUCT UNDERGROUND EXPLOSIONS AIMED AT DEVELOPING SUCH PEACEFUL USES FOR NUCLEAR ENERGY AS, FOR EXAMPLE, CARVING OUT HARBORS. THE PROJECT

IS CALLED "PLOWSHARE."

BUT HE SAID THAT BEFORE GOING AHEAD WITH ANY SUCH TESTS "WE WOULD LIKE A COMPLETE CLARIFICATION" AT GENEVA ON THE SUBJECT OF PEACEFUL-USE DETONATIONS--"LEST WE RISK THE POSSIBLE CRITICISM FROM THE SOVIETS THAT WE ARE VIOLATING SOMETHING THAT WAS (PREVIOUSLY) IMPLIED."

MCCONE SAID HE THOUGHT IT WAS GENERALLY RECOGNIZED BY THE WESTERN NUCLEAR POWERS AND BY RUSSIA THAT PEACEFUL USES TESTS WOULD BE ALL RIGHT EVEN IF AGREEMENT WERE REACHED ON SUSPENDING WEAPONS TESTS.

HE ADDED:

"I WOULD PREFER THAT THAT ALL BE SPELLED OUT AT GENEVA BEFORE WE PROCEED WITH PLOWSHARE EXPERIMENTS. HOWEVER, THERE IS NO SUCH INJUNCTION. AND, SINCE WE ARE NOT YET PREPARED TO DO SUCH EXPERIMENTS, IT'S HOPEFUL THAT TIME WILL TAKE CARE OF IT."

ASKED IF IT IS POSSIBLE THERE MIGHT BE A PLOWSHARE TEST IN 1960, MCCONE REPLIED AFFIRMATIVELY.

AS FOR ANY FUTURE AGREEMENT ON SUSPENSION OF WEAPONS TESTS, MCCONE SAID THE OFFICIAL POSITION OF THE UNITED STATES IS "IN SUPPORT OF A TEST SUSPENSION UNDER CONDITIONS WHERE THE AREA CAN BE PROPERLY INSPECTED."

HE SAID AT FIRST HE FAVORED AN INSPECTION SYSTEM THAT WOULD WITH CERTAINTY DETECT ANY SNEAK TESTS. BUT HE AMENDED THIS UNDER QUESTIONING TO SAY HE MEANT A SYSTEM WHERE THERE WAS "AN ACCEPTABLE LEVEL OF ASSURANCE" AGAINST VIOLATIONS.

MCCOY SAID THE AEC INTENDS TO DO "SOME NARROWING DOWN OF OUR REACTOR CONCEPTS" IN THE QUEST FOR ECONOMIC CIVILIAN POWER FROM THE ATOM.

AT PRESENT, HE SAID, THE AEC IS STUDYING NEARLY A DOZEN DIFFERENT CONCEPTS. BUT, MCCONE SAID, STUDIES INDICATE THAT IT IS TOO COSTLY TO PROCEED WITH FURTHER DEVELOPMENT OF EVERY CONCEIVABLE TYPE THAT OFFERS PROMISE.

MCCONE SAID HE FEELS "WE HAVE TO BE CONCERNED ABOUT THE NUMBER OF CONCEPTS WE PURSUE AND DEVELOP."

HE SAID HE HAD A STUDY MADE WHICH SHOWED THAT ONE PARTICULAR REACTOR CONCEPT, FIRST STARTED IN 1951, WILL HAVE COST SOME \$330 MILLION BY 1965 WHEN IT WILL BE READY FOR POSSIBLE COMMERCIAL-SIZE DEVELOPMENT.

"I THINK," HE SAID, "THAT IT'S IMPLICIT THAT XXXX THAT TYPE OF STUDY WILL RESULT IN SOME NARROWING DOWN OF OUR REACTOR CONCEPTS." HE OFFERED NO STATEMENT, HOWEVER, AS TO WHICH CONCEPTS WOULD BE DROPPED.

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1959
A26WX BJT
(900) AMS BUDGET
NIGHT LEAD EISENHOWER ROUNDUP
BY DOUGLAS B. CORNELL

WASHINGTON, JAN. 21 (AP)-PRESIDENT EISENHOWER DIAGNOSED DEMOCRATIC CRITICISM OF HIS 77 BILLION DOLLAR BUDGET TODAY AS A CASE OF "BUDGETARY SCHIZOPHRENIA."

EISENHOWER TOLD A NEWS CONFERENCE SOME CALL THE BUDGET TOO BIG, OTHERS COMPLAIN IT IS TOO SMALL--"THEY ARE ON ALL SIDES OF IT."

SCHIZOPHRENIA IS A MENTAL DISORDER POPULARLY CALLED SPLIT PERSONALITY.

ON THIS AND SEVERAL OTHER TOPICS WOVEN INTO THE SESSION WITH NEWS-

MEN, EISENHOWER WAS INCLINED TO BE MORE POSITIVE THAN USUAL.

HE SAID HE THINKS THERE IS ONE THING OF WHICH RUSSIAN DEPUTY PREMIER ANASTAS I. MIKOYAN MUST BE SURE AS A RESULT OF HIS VISIT TO THIS COUNTRY:

"THAT AMERICA WANTS PEACE, IS READY TO CONCILIATE, IT IS READY TO MATCH REASONABLENESS WITH REASONABLENESS, BUT IT SIMPLY WON'T BE PUSHED

AROUND. AND I BELIEVE HE WILL UNDERSTAND THAT THE AMERICAN PEOPLE BELIEVE THAT, JUST AS MUCH AS DOES ANY OFFICIAL OF THE GOVERNMENT."

AS FOR PROPOSALS IN CONGRESS TO REPEAL THE CONSTITUTIONAL AMENDMENT BANNING THIRD TERMS FOR A PRESIDENT, EISENHOWER OFFERED AN OPINION THAT "I WOULD RATHER SEE IT REPEALED THAN BE KEPT." THE CHIEF EXECUTIVE REPEATEDLY HAS QUESTIONED THE WISDOM OF THE BAN, BUT WITH NO SUGGESTION THAT HE WOULD LIKE A THIRD TERM HIMSELF.

EISENHOWER WAS FIRM ON ANOTHER POINT, TOO. HE SAID HE HAS IN MIND NO ECONOMIC CONTROLS TO BE APPLIED TO INFLATIONARY PRESSURES, "BECAUSE I DESPISE THEM." CONTROLS LEAD TO MORE CONTROLS, "JUST LIKE USING MORPHINE," HE SAID, AND MAKE A TRULY FREE ECONOMY IMPOSSIBLE.

STILL, THE PRESIDENT DIDN'T BACK OFF FROM THE POSITION HE TOOK IN HIS ECONOMIC MESSAGE TO CONGRESS YESTERDAY THAT TO CHECK INFLATION THE NATION MUST ACCEPT EITHER SELF-DISCIPLINE OR FEDERAL CONTROLS.

LACKING SELF-DISCIPLINE, HE SAID, "SOMETHING WILL HAVE TO BE DONE" AGAINST MOUNTING INFLATION. BUT HE DIDN'T SPELL OUT WHAT.

EFFORTS TO COMBAT INFLATION AND PROTECT THE PURCHASING POWER OF THE DOLLAR ARE BEING HELD OUT BY THE ADMINISTRATION AS REASONS FOR EISENHOWER'S HAVING SUBMITTED A NARROWLY BALANCED BUDGET TO CONGRESS.

EISENHOWER WAS TOLD THAT SUBSTANTIAL FIGURES IN CONGRESS HAVE QUESTIONED THE VALIDITY OF HIS BUDGET AND THAT ONE OF THEM--A REFERENCE TO SENATE DEMOCRATIC LEADER LYNDON B. JOHNSON OF TEXAS--YESTERDAY TERMED IT A PROPAGANDA BUDGET.

IT IS INTERESTING TO NOTE, EISENHOWER REMARKED, THAT SOME SAY HIS REVENUE ESTIMATES ARE OUT OF REASON, THAT SOME "COMPLAIN BITTERLY BECAUSE WE ARE NOT SPENDING ENOUGH MONEY," AND STILL OTHERS SAY "COSTS OUGHT TO BE BROUGHT DOWN."

"BUT IN ANY EVENT," HE SAID, "IT SEEMS LIKE SOMETHING WHAT MIGHT BE CALLED BUDGETARY SCHIZOPHRENIA THAT IS AFFECTING THE CRITICS OF THE BUDGET, BECAUSE THEY ARE ON ALL SIDES OF IT."

FLARING BACK AT JOHNSON WITHOUT NAMING HIM, EISENHOWER WENT ON TO SAY HIS BUDGET HAS BEEN CALLED POLITICAL, AND POLITICAL PROPAGANDA.

"BUT I AM NOT RUNNING FOR ANYTHING." JOHNSON, WHO IS A DEMOCRATIC PRESIDENTIAL POSSIBILITY, TOLD THE SENATE THE BUDGET WAS DESIGNED TO CREATE A 1960 POLITICAL ISSUE.

"I AM JUST TRYING TO DO MY BEST...FOR AMERICA," EISENHOWER SAID. "NOW, IF WE GET DOWN TO THIS BUSINESS OF WHO IS USING THE BUDGET AS A POLITICAL FOOTBALL, I ASSURE YOU IT IS NOT I."

JOHNSON FIGURED IN THE NEWS CONFERENCE AT ANOTHER POINT, WHEN EISENHOWER'S VIEWS WERE SOUGHT ON THE SENATOR'S PROPOSAL TO SET UP A FEDERAL CONCILIATION SERVICE TO HANDLE CIVIL RIGHTS PROBLEMS.

EISENHOWER SAID THAT IS SOMETHING HE HASN'T STUDIED BUT THAT HE DOUBTED IT WOULD BE FRUITFUL AT THE MOMENT. HE ADDED, HOWEVER, THAT "I CERTAINLY COULD BE CONVINCED. MY MIND IS NOT CLOSED."

THAT ITEM FITTED IN WITH THE QUESTION OF SCHOOL INTEGRATION, WHICH KEPT BOBBING UP REPEATEDLY THROUGH THE NEWS CONFERENCE.

A REPORTER NOTED THAT THE PRESIDENT HAS APPEALED FOR IMPLEMENTATION OF SCHOOL DESEGREGATION ON GROUNDS THAT SUPREME COURT ORDERS MUST BE OBEYED.

"IF YOU FAVOR IT, SIR," THE REPORTER ASKED, "WHY HAVE YOU NOT SAID SO; IF YOU ARE OPPOSED TO IT, COULD YOU TELL US WHY?"

A BIT SHARPLY, EISENHOWER SAID "I'LL TELL YOU WHY."

HE SAID HE DOES NOT BELIEVE IT IS THE FUNCTION OF THE PRESIDENT OR DESIRABLE FOR HIM TO VOICE APPROVAL OR DISAPPROVAL OF ANY SUPREME COURT DECISION. HIS JOB IS TO CARRY OUT THE LAWS, HE SAID. TO SAY AHEAD OF TIME THAT HE LIKED OR DIDN'T LIKE THE LAW BUT WOULD

30.24- 5911

ENFORCE IT, EISENHOWER SAID, WOULD LAY FEDERAL LAW ENFORCEMENT PROCESSES OPEN TO A SUSPICION THAT HE "IS DOING HIS DUTY ONE TIME WELL AND THE OTHER TIME NOT WELL."

AS FOR THE CALL BY GOV. J. LINDSAY ALMOND OF VIRGINIA FOR CONTINUED OPPOSITION TO SCHOOL INTEGRATION IN THE WAKE OF NEW COURT DECISIONS,

EISENHOWER SAID THE QUESTION COMES DOWN TO THIS:

"IS THE UNITED STATES CITIZEN, BE HE AN OFFICIAL OR BE HE A MAN THAT IS WORKING IN CIVIL LIFE. . .READY TO OBEY THE LAWS OF HIS STATE AND OF HIS NATION?"

IN AN ANSWERING STATEMENT ALMOND SAID THE PRESIDENT "AS USUAL IS MISINFORMED." HE SAID THE VIRGINIA SUPREME COURT HAS NEVER INTIMATED "THE VIOLENT TRANSGRESSIONS OF THE U. S. SUPREME COURT ON THE CONSTITUTION ARE THE LAW OF THE LAND. I AM OBEYING AND WILL CONTINUE TO OBEY THE LAWS OF THIS STATE."

"THE DIFFICULTY IS, AS THE PRESIDENT SHOULD KNOW, VIRGINIA CAN NOT ADMINISTER AN INTEGRATED SYSTEM OF EDUCATION."

THIS WAS EISENHOWER'S THIRD REGULAR NEWS CONFERENCE SINCE THE NOV. 4 ELECTION. A SCORE OF ARGENTINE REPORTERS LOOKED DOWN FROM THE BALCONY AS THE PRESIDENT STRODE BRISKLY IN, ADJUSTING A FIGURED BROWN TIE THAT COMPLEMENTED HIS PLAIN BROWN SUIT.

STARTING OFF, THE CHIEF EXECUTIVE SAID THE UNITED STATES IS DELIGHTED TO HAVE THE OPPORTUNITY OF PLAYING HOST FOR THE NEXT FEW DAYS TO PRESIDENT ARTURO FRONDIZI OF ARGENTINA. HE SAID THE UNITED STATES HOPES "THAT OUT OF THIS VISIT WILL GROW EVEN A BETTER RELATION BETWEEN THE TWO COUNTRIES."

BUT MOSTLY IT WAS ON RUSSIA AND MIKOYAN THAT THE NEWS SESSION CONCENTRATED WHEN IT SWUNG INTO FOREIGN AFFAIRS.

IN RESPONSE TO A SERIES OF QUESTIONS, EISENHOWER SAID THERE IS NO QUESTION THAT MIKOYAN IS ABLE, CLEVER, QUICK, EXTREMELY INTELLIGENT, AND CONSISTENT AND EMPHATIC IN ARGUMENTS FOR THE MARXIST DOCTRINE.

BUT THERE WAS NO ATTEMPT AT NEGOTIATIONS AND NO NEW PROPOSALS CAME OUT OF THE RUSSIAN'S VISIT, THE PRESIDENT SAID. RATHER, HE CONTINUED, THERE WAS A DEFINITION OF PROBLEMS BY BOTH SIDES AND AN EFFORT TO GET A CLEAER UNDERSTANDING OF THOSE PROBLEMS.

EISENHOWER WAS INCLINED TO VIEW MIKOYAN'S TOUR OF THE COUNTRY AS MORE IMPORTANT THAN HIS OFFICIAL CONVERSATIONS IN WASHINGTON, BECAUSE OF WHAT HE TERMED AMERICA'S DESIRE FOR PEACE AND ITS DETERMINATION NOT TO BE PUSHED AROUND.

THE PURPORT OF THE OFFICIAL TALKS, THE PRESIDENT SAID, IS THAT MIKOYAN CLAIMS EVERYTHING THE KREMLIN PROPOSES WITH REFERENCE TO BERLIN AND GERMANY IS A GESTURE OF PEACE AND "WE ARE NEGATIVE, RIGID" IN NOT AGREEING.

FOR HIS PART, EISENHOWER SAID, HE TRIED TO MAKE IT CLEAR THAT "WE ARE READY TO EXPLORE ANYTHING, ANYTIME, ANY PLACE, AS LONG AS THERE WAS REASONABLE CHANCE...FOR ADVANCING THE PEACE."

"BUT," HE ADDED, "MERELY TO SIT AND TO ARGUE RIGIDLY THAT ANY PARTICULAR PROPOSAL THAT THEY MAKE IS CERTAINLY A STEP TOWARDS PEACE IS A LITTLE BIT HARD TO SWALLOW."

LT410PES

A143

(130)

MOSCOW, JAN. 21 (AP)-THE SOVIET NEWS AGENCY TASS, MOSCOW RADIO AND TV TONIGHT PLUGGED PRESIDENT EISENHOWER'S NEWS CONFERENCE STATEMENTS ON EXCHANGE VISITS BY RUSSIANS AND AMERICANS.

A TASS DISPATCH FROM WASHINGTON HAILED THE POSSIBILITY OF A VISIT TO THE SOVIET UNION BY VICE PRESIDENT NIXON.

TASS ALSO DISTRIBUTED A STATEMENT SIGNED BY PROMINENT SOVIET WRITERS, SCIENTISTS AND RELIGIOUS LEADERS APPEALING FOR BETTER

UNDERSTANDING BETWEEN THE UNITED STATES AND THE SOVIET UNION.

--DASH--

EISENHOWER TOLD HIS NEWS CONFERENCE IN WASHINGTON TODAY HE DID NOT KNOW WHETHER IT WOULD BE A GOOD IDEA FOR NIXON TO MAKE A TRIP TO RUSSIA SOME TIME THIS YEAR. BUT HE ENDORSED WHAT HE CALLED NORMAL EXCHANGES OF ALL KINDS AND SAID THE MORE MEETINGS THERE ARE BETWEEN PEOPLE OF THE SOVIET UNION AND THE UNITED STATES, THE BETTER.

JR1118PES

A144

TOKYO, JAN. 21 (AP)-PRIME MINISTER NOBUSUKE KISHI SAID TODAY HE SUPPORTS THE OPPOSITION SOCIALISTS' PLAN TO SEND A GOOD WILL DELEGATION TO RED CHINA TO THAW OUT NONPOLITICAL RELATIONS BETWEEN THE TWO NATIONS.

KISHI TOLD A NEWS CONFERENCE "WE MAY EVEN CONSIDER HOLDING AMBASSADOR-LEVEL TALKS" WITH COMMUNIST CHINA IF THEY ARE NONPOLITICAL. THE PEIPING REGIME SUSPENDED ALL DEALINGS WITH JAPAN LAST MAY WHEN KISHI REFUSED TO GRANT SEMI-DIPLOMATIC STATUS TO A RED CHINESE TRADE MISSION TO TOKYO.

KISHI EMPHASIZED, HOWEVER, THAT HIS CONSERVATIVE GOVERNMENT DOES NOT PLAN TO PROMOTE RELATIONS WITH RED CHINA AT THE EXPENSE OF NATIONALIST CHINA." JAPAN RECOGNIZES ONLY THE NATIONALIST GOVERNMENT.

JR1121PES

1050
A146

LONDON, JAN. 21 (AP)-MAO TZE-TUNG PREDICTED TONIGHT THE SOVIET UNION AND RED CHINA "WILL CONTINUE TO COOPERATE CLOSELY IN THE GREAT SOCIALIST FAMILY HEADED BY THE U.S.S.R."

MOSCOW RADIO BROADCAST A MESSAGE SENT BY THE RED CHINESE LEADER TO SOVIET PREMIER NIKITA KHRUSHCHEV THANKING HIM FOR GREETINGS ON MAO'S 65TH BIRTHDAY.

"I AM CONVINCED," MAO SAID, "THAT OUR PARTIES AND OUR PEOPLES WILL CONTINUE TO COOPERATE CLOSELY IN THE GREAT SOCIALIST FAMILY HEADED BY THE U.S.S.R. AND ALWAYS ADVANCE SHOULDER TO SHOULDER IN THE NAME OF THE VICTORY OF THE CAUSE OF PEACE AND SOCIALISM."

JR1124PES

1050
A134

TOKYO, THURSDAY, JAN. 22 (AP)-EAST GERMAN PREMIER OTTO GROTEWOHL AND NORTH VIETNAM PREMIER PHAM VAN DONG IN A JOINT STATEMENT TODAY DENOUNCED WEST GERMANY AS "THE MOST DANGEROUS HOTBED OF WAR IN EUROPE."

THE NEW CHINA NEWS AGENCY REPORTED THE STATEMENT WAS SIGNED BY THE PREMIERS IN HANOI WEDNESDAY.

THE AGENCY QUOTED THE STATEMENT AS SAYING:

"IN WEST GERMANY, THE POWER OF MONOPOLISTS AND MILITARISTS HAS BEEN RESTORED, AND GERMAN IMPERIALISM HAS BECOME THE MAIN OF UNITED STATES IMPERIALISM IN EUROPE."

"WEST GERMANY HAS NOW BECOME THE MOST DANGEROUS HOTBED OF WAR IN EUROPE."

JR1048PES

A76 (350)

BERLIN, JAN. 21 (AP)-EAST GERMANY'S COMMUNIST GOVERNMENT SAID TODAY IT IS PREPARING TO TAKE OVER CONTROL OF ALLIED MILITARY TRAFFIC INTO ISOLATED WEST BERLIN.

THE WARNING WAS ISSUED IN A SPEECH TO THE EAST GERMAN PARLIAMENT BY COMMUNIST PARTY BOSS WALTER ULRICH.

"WE ARE READY TO TAKE OVER THE... FUNCTIONS (OF THE RUSSIANS) AND ARE PREPARING OURSELVES FOR THAT," ULRICH SAID.

ULRICH DID NOT SAY WHEN HIS REGIME WOULD GET CONTROL OVER ALLIED MILITARY TRAFFIC. BUT THE SOVIET UNION IN NOTES ON NOV. 27 TO THE ALLIED POWERS SAID THIS WOULD HAPPEN IN SIX MONTHS, PRESUMABLY AT THE END OF MAY.

ULRICH ALSO ASSERTED THAT THE SOVIET PROPOSAL TO MAKE WEST BERLIN A DEMILITARIZED "FREE" CITY HAS ONE AIM: "THE COMPLETE LIQUIDATION OF THE (ALLIED) OCCUPATION REGIME IN WEST BERLIN."

THE ALLIES FEAR THAT THE EAST GERMANS -- WHO ALREADY CONTROL CIVILIAN TRAFFIC INTO WEST BERLIN -- MAY TRY TO CUT OFF ALLIED MILITARY TRAFFIC. ULRICH DENIED HE HAS ANY BLOCKADE INTENTIONS, PROVIDED THE ALLIES NEGOTIATE WITH HIS GOVERNMENT ON ACCESS TO BERLIN. THE ALLIES HAVE REFUSED SO FAR TO HAVE ANY DEALINGS WITH THE EAST GERMAN REGIME, SAYING THAT RUSSIA AS ONE OF THE VICTORS OF WORLD WAR II IS STILL RESPONSIBLE FOR ITS ZONE OF GERMANY AND THE COMMUNIST EAST GERMAN GOVERNMENT IS NOT A VALID, REPRESENTATIVE GOVERNMENT.

ULRICH SAID THAT IF WEST BERLIN IS TURNED INTO A DEMILITARIZED FREE CITY, EAST GERMANY WILL GUARANTEE THAT EVERYONE HAS FREE ACCESS TO THE CITY. HE SPECIFICALLY MENTIONED THE POSSIBILITY OF "AIRLINE CONNECTIONS TO OTHER COUNTRIES."

AT PRESENT, UNDER FOUR-POWER OCCUPATION AGREEMENTS, THE ONLY AIRLINES THAT FLY INTO WEST BERLIN ARE AIR FRANCE, BRITISH EUROPEAN AIRWAYS, AND PAN AMERICAN. WEST GERMANY'S LUFTHANSA AIRLINE HAS WANTED TO OPEN A ROUTE TO WEST BERLIN BUT HAS NOT RECEIVED PERMISSION.

IN BONN, THE WEST GERMAN CAPITAL, CHANCELLOR KONRAD ADENAUER'S CHRISTIAN DEMOCRATS SAW NO CHANGE IN U.S. POLICY ON GERMANY AS A RESULT OF THE JUST-ENDED VISIT BY SOVIET DEPUTY PREMIER ANASTAS I. MIKOYAN.

MIKOYAN REPEATEDLY EMPHASIZED IN THE UNITED STATES THE SOVIET THEME THAT GERMANY HAD STARTED TWO WORLD WARS AND MUST NOT NOW BE ARMED WITH NUCLEAR WEAPONS. WESTERN POLICY IS TO ARM WEST GERMANY WITH CONVENTIONAL WEAPONS NOW AND PROBABLY NUCLEAR WEAPONS LATER.

EJ755AES

A172

(150)

BONN, GERMANY, JAN. 21 (AP)-A HIGHLY PLACED WESTERN INFORMANT PREDICTED TODAY THAT THE RUSSIANS WILL BACK OUT OF THEIR THREAT TO ABANDON THEIR OCCUPATION CONTROLS IN WEST BERLIN TO EAST GERMANY.

THIS INFORMANT, WHO MAY NOT BE IDENTIFIED BY NAME OR NATIONALITY, TOLD REPORTERS IF THE RUSSIANS DO FOLLOW THROUGH, THE WEST IS PREPARED TO COUNTER WITH A SHOW OF FORCE IN AN ATTEMPT TO REACH WEST BERLIN ON THE GROUND.

HE SAID HISTORY SHOWS THAT THE RUSSIANS ENGAGE IN PROBES OF WEAK SPOTS IN THE WESTERN ARMOR, "CAPITALIZE ON THESE WEAKNESSES IF THEY CAN AND BACK OUT WHEN IT SEEMS UNPROFITABLE TO THEM TO CONTINUE."

AND, HE SAID, HE EXPECTS THE RUSSIANS "TO DO THE SAME THING IN BERLIN THAT THEY DID IN QUEMOY -- BACK OUT."

THE INFORMANT SAID THAT SOVIET DEPUTY PREMIER ANASTAS I. MIKOYAN PROBABLY WOULD TELL HIS SUPERIORS IN THE KREMLIN ON THIS RETURN FROM WASHINGTON THAT THE WESTERN ALLIES STOOD FIRMLY BEHIND THEIR PLEDGES TO WEST BERLIN.

AS A RESULT OF MIKOYAN'S REPORT, THE INFORMANT WENT ON, THE RUSSIANS CAN BE EXPECTED TO SEEK "TO FIND A WAY OF HANDLING THE PROBLEM THAT DOESN'T CREATE A FLAT ISSUE."

JF152PES

A99

BONN, GERMANY, JAN. 21 (AP)-A TOP OFFICIAL OF THE EAST GERMAN SECRET POLICE HAS FLED TO THE WEST, OFFICIALS REPORTED TODAY.

HE WAS DESCRIBED AS DEPUTY CHIEF OF THE MILITARY INTELLIGENCE DEPARTMENT OF THE COMMUNIST STATE SECURITY SERVICE.

THE DEFECTOR'S NAME WAS HELD BACK TO ENABLE HIS FAMILY TO FOLLOW HIM TO THE WEST, OFFICIALS SAID. IT WILL BE REVEALED TOMORROW. HE WAS REPORTED TO HAVE BROUGHT WITH HIM INFORMATION ON COMMUNIST UNDERCOVER ORGANIZATIONS CARRYING OUT SUBVERSIVE ACTIVITY IN WEST GERMANY.

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1959
A47WX

(240) VANGUARD

WASHINGTON, JAN. 21 (AP)-THE UNITED STATES IS CLOSING OUT ITS VANGUARD SATELLITE PROGRAM AFTER FOUR MORE LAUNCHINGS IN FAVOR OF "BIGGER AND NEWER THINGS."

JUST WHAT IS PLANNED WASN'T SPECIFIED BY HOMER J. STEWART, DIRECTOR OF PROGRAM PLANNING AND EVALUATIONS FOR THE NATIONAL AERONAUTICS AND SPACE ADMINISTRATION.

HE TOLD A MEETING OF THE NATIONAL ROCKET CLUB YESTERDAY THAT BEYOND THE FOUR UPCOMING LAUNCHINGS THERE IS "NO INTENTION OF CONTINUING THE VANGUARD PROGRAM AS SUCH."

STEWART GAVE THAT ANSWER WHEN ASKED WHY PRESIDENT EISENHOWER'S NEW BUDGET ALLOCATES NO FUNDS FOR THE VANGUARD PROJECT--THE MISFORTUNE-PLAGUED PROGRAM UNDER WHICH THE FIRST U. S. SATELLITE FIRINGS WERE ATTEMPTED.

OF SEVEN VANGUARD ATTEMPTS SINCE DECEMBER 1957, ONLY ONE HAS SUCCEEDED. THE ARMY, HOWEVER, HAS PUT THREE SATELLITES INTO ORBIT.

THE VANGUARD PROGRAM WAS TRANSFERRED FROM THE NAVY TO THE NEW SPACE AGENCY LAST YEAR. STEWART SAID VANGUARD FUNDS TRANSFERRED TO NASA ARE EXPECTED TO FINISH OUT THE PROGRAM.

"WE HAVE GONE THROUGH THE PHASE OF PUTTING UP A SMALL PACKAGE JUST TO SHOW IT COULD BE DONE," STEWART SAID.

"NOW WE WANT LARGER, MORE SIGNIFICANT THINGS. BUT OUR PRESENT RESOURCES ARE PRETTY SLIM. VANGUARD IS A SUBSTANTIAL PART OF THOSE RESOURCES."

"WE PLAN TO CONTINUE THROUGH WITH VANGUARD, DO WHAT WE CAN TO HELP IT BE SUCCESSFUL AND THEN GO ON TO BIGGER AND NEWER THINGS."

STEWART DECLINED TO DISCUSS SCHEDULES FOR THE FOUR ADDITIONAL VANGUARD FIRINGS. HOWEVER, A LAUNCHING IS EXPECTED BY THE MIDDLE OF NEXT MONTH AT CAPE CANAVERAL, FLA.

VANGUARD OFFICIALS SAID THE NEXT FIRING WILL ATTEMPT TO PUT A 20-INCH CLOUD-MAPPING SATELLITE INTO ORBIT, SIMILAR TO A LARGELY UNSUCCESSFUL EFFORT LAST SEPT. 26.

CR535AES

A68

CAIRO, JAN. 21 (AP)-BRITAIN HAS ASKED FOR RENEWAL OF DIPLOMATIC RELATIONS WITH THE UNITED ARAB REPUBLIC, BROKEN

BECAUSE OF THE 1956 SUEZ WAR, THE NEWSPAPER AL AHRAM SAID TODAY.

THE PAPER SAID BRITISH FOREIGN OFFICE OFFICIAL COLIN CROWE HAD MADE THE REQUEST TO U.A.R. FOREIGN MINISTER MAHMOUD FAWZI MONDAY. AL AHRAM SAID THE U.A.R. COULD NOT ACT ON IT WITHOUT COORDINATING WITH SAUDI ARABIA, WHICH ALSO BROKE RELATIONS WITH BRITAIN OVER THE BRIEF SUEZ INVASION.

CROWE WAS A MEMBER OF THE BRITISH DELEGATION WHICH WORKED OUT A SETTLEMENT WITH THE U.A.R. LAST WEEK OF FINANCIAL PROBLEMS ARISING FROM THE WAR. U.A.R. OFFICIALS INDICATED AT THAT TIME THAT A RESUMPTION OF DIPLOMATIC RELATIONS WOULD BE A NORMAL FOLLOWUP.

EJ711AES

A81

(120) *Hedemann*
OSLO, NORWAY, JAN. 21 (AP)-THE SOVIET GOVERNMENT TODAY CHARGED THAT U.S. AND BRITISH WARPLANES ARE USING NORWAY'S BODOE AIRPORT AS A BASE FOR RECONNAISSANCE FLIGHTS TO RUSSIA'S FRONTIERS. MOSCOW MADE THE CHARGE TO THE NORWEGIAN AMBASSADOR.

PRESS CHIEF JOHN HEDEMANN SAID THE NORWEGIAN DEFENSE DEPARTMENT HAS NO KNOWLEDGE OF BRITISH OR AMERICAN PLANES USING THE FAR-NORTH BASE FOR SUCH A PURPOSE.

BRITISH OR AMERICAN PLANES NORMALLY DO NOT USE THE BODOE BASE, HE CONTINUED. AND WHEN NATO EXERCISES ARE HELD IN THE AREA, HEDEMANN SAID, FOREIGN PLANES HAVE STRICT ORDERS NOT TO FLY ANY FARTHER EAST THAN THE 24TH MERIDIAN OF LONGITUDE, 110 MILES FROM THE SOVIET BORDER'S CLOSEST POINT.

HE ADDED THAT NORWEGIAN FLIERS HAVE ORDERS NOT TO FLY CLOSER TO THE BORDER THAN SIX MILES BECAUSE THE NORTHERN TUNDRA IS A FEATURELESS LANDSCAPE WHERE MISTAKES IN NAVIGATION EASILY MAY BE MADE.

EJ803AES

A72 (170)

ANSBACH, GERMANY, JAN. 21 (AP)-KARL CHMIELEWSKI, COMMANDER AT THE NAZI CONCENTRATION CAMP AT MAUTHAUSEN, WAS CHARGED TODAY WITH 175 COUNTS OF MURDER. HIS TRIAL, ONE OF THE BIGGEST WAR CRIME PROCEEDINGS BEFORE A GERMAN COURT, IS EXPECTED TO START SOON.

THE STATE PROSECUTOR SAID CHMIELEWSKI ACTUALLY HAD TORTURED AND KILLED THOUSANDS OF MAUTHAUSEN INMATES FROM MANY NATIONS. HE SAID THE CHARGES WERE LIMITED TO 175 COUNTS TO SHORTEN THE TRIAL.

THE TRIAL WILL CENTER ON THE NOTORIOUS "OPERATION DEATH BATH" IN WHICH HUNDREDS OF INMATES WERE STRIPPED NUDE, THEN SPRINKLED WITH WATER AT SUBFREEZING TEMPERATURES UNTIL THEY COLLAPSED WITH FROZEN LIMBS, FELL INTO A POND AND DROWNED.

THE PROSECUTION CONTENDS THAT CHMIELEWSKI ORDERED THIS DEATH FOR HUNDREDS OF INMATES WHO WERE PHYSICALLY UNFIT FOR SLAVE LABOR. HERBERT JUNGE, CHMIELEWSKI'S AIDE IN THE CAMP, ALSO WILL BE A DEFENDANT IN THE TRIAL. HE IS CHARGED WITH A SINGLE COUNT OF MURDER. HE WAS SERVING A FIVE-YEAR TERM FOR BURGLARY AND ROBBERY WHEN HE WAS TRACKED DURING INVESTIGATION OF THE CHMIELEWSKI CASE.

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A86

(190) AP FOREIGN SERVICE ADVANCE FOR WEDNESDAY PMS
(ADVANCE) OTTAWA, JAN. 21 (AP)-TWO BOMARC ANTIAIRCRAFT MISSILE BASES ARE SCHEDULED TO BE OPERATING IN CANADA IN LATE 1961.

IT IS UNDERSTOOD THE BASES WILL BE IN THE NEIGHBORHOOD OF NORTH BAY, ONT., AND MONT LAURIER, QUE.

THE BOMARC IS MANUFACTURED BY BOEING AIRPLANE CO. OF SEATTLE. OTTAWA OFFICIALS SAY THE MISSILE, TO BE FULLY EFFECTIVE, WILL HAVE TO CARRY A NUCLEAR WARHEAD.

UNDER U.S. LAW, CANADA CANNOT BE GIVEN AMERICAN ATOMIC WARHEADS BUT THEY COULD BE KEPT UNDER U.S. CUSTODY AT THE CANADIAN SITES. THESE SITES WILL BE ROUGHLY ON A LINE RUNNING FROM SAULT STE. MARIE TO QUEBEC CITY TO HELP PROTECT THE CANADIAN INDUSTRIAL TRIANGLE EAST OF THE GREAT LAKES.

EACH SITE WILL HAVE 56 LAUNCHING PLATFORMS AS WELL AS THE RADAR CONTROL UNIT, HOUSING FOR PERSONNEL, MAINTENANCE SHOPS AND THE LIKE. BY 1961, THE CANADIAN AIR FORCE SAYS, THE BOMARC SHOULD HAVE A

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RANGE OF MORE THAN 375 MILES. THE MISSILE IS A PILOTLESS INTERCEPTOR AND WILL OPERATE IN ALMOST THE SAME WAY AS THE MANNED CF100 JET FIGHTER CURRENTLY FUNCTIONING IN CANADA'S AIR DEFENSE SYSTEM. THE BOMARC IS DESIGNED TO CARRY OUT ITS TASK MORE QUICKLY AND TO BE ABLE TO CLIMB HIGHER.

THE TWO BASES AND THE SAGE (SEMI-AUTOMATIC GROUND ENVIRONMENT) ELECTRONIC SYSTEM TO CONTROL THEIR OPERATIONS WILL COST ABOUT 264 MILLION DOLLARS.

(END ADVANCE FOR WEDNESDAY PMS--MOVED JAN. 20)

MJ909AES

A161WX

(200) DEFENSE MONEY
WASHINGTON, JAN. 21 (AP)-THE AIR FORCE WON AN EXTRA 13 MILLION DOL- LARS TODAY TO BE USED IN SPEEDING ITS ADVANCED WEAPONS PROGRAM. MISSILES ARE AMONG THESE WEAPONS. PRECISELY WHAT IS INVOLVED WAS NOT DISCLOSED.

THE MONEY WAS RELEASED BY CONGRESSIONAL APPROPRIATIONS COMMITTEES FROM BALANCES LEFT OVER FROM SOME PREVIOUS PROGRAMS.

SEN. DENNIS M. CHAVEZ (D-NM) INDICATED A SENATE APPROPRIATIONS SUB- COMMITTEE WAS IMPRESSED BY WHAT IT HEARD IN A CLOSED SESSION WITH WIL- LIAM M. HOLADAY, THE DEFENSE DEPARTMENT'S MISSILES DEVELOPMENT DIRECTOR, AND OTHER OFFICIALS.

"THEY HAVE MADE TREMENDOUS PROGRESS," CHAVEZ TOLD REPORTERS. HE ALSO SAID PLANNING HAS REACHED THE POINT WHERE "THEY WILL BE ABLE TO GET INTO PRODUCTION OF THESE DEFENSIVE AND OFFENSIVE WEAPONS IN THE NOT DISTANT FUTURE."

IN REPLY TO A REPORTER'S QUESTIONS, CHAVEZ SAID SEN. MARGARET CHASE SMITH (R-MAINE) WAS CORRECT IN SAYING THIS COUNTRY WILL RELY ON MANNED JET BOMBERS FOR ITS MAIN DEFENSES FOR THE NEXT THREE YEARS.

"IN FACT, HE ADDED, "IN MY OPINION THERE ALWAYS WILL BE AIRPLANES AS OFFENSIVE WEAPONS."

MRS. SMITH, A MEMBER OF THE ARMED SERVICES COMMITTEE, SAID RUSSIA "IS GOING ALL OUT IN EMPHASIS AND CONCENTRATION ON MISSILES INSTEAD OF BOMBERS" TO DELIVER NUCLEAR ATTACKS.

MRS. SMITH'S STATEMENTS WERE MADE IN A RECORDED INTERVIEW WITH SEN. CLIFFORD P. CASE (R-NJ) FOR USE OVER NEW JERSEY RADIO STATIONS.

EJ121PES

B57 Q

(220) LONDON, JAN. 21 (AP)-RUSSIA'S COMMUNIST PARTY MOUTHPiece PRAVDA TODAY RESUMED THE ATTACK ON THE "ANTIPARTY GROUP" PREMIER KHRUSHCHEV HAS BOOTTED FROM POWER.

THE RENEWED ATTACK LESS THAN A WEEK BEFORE THE IMPORTANT ALL-SOVIET 21ST PARTY CONGRESS AROUSED SPECULATION THE DAY OF FINAL RECKONING MAY BE NEAR FOR THE FALLEN SOVIET LEADERS.

IN AN EDITORIAL BROADCAST BY MOSCOW RADIO, PRAVDA DECLARED THE COMMUNIST PARTY HAD "UNMASKED AND ROUTED THE ANTIPARTY GROUP," MADE UP OF FORMER PREMIERS MALENKOv AND BULGANIN, EX-FOREIGN MINISTERS

MOLOTOV AND SHEPILOV, AND LAZAR KAGANOVICH.

THE GROUP, PRAVDA DECLARED, "HAD TORN ITSELF AWAY FROM THE PEOPLE AND OPPOSED THE COURSE MAPPED OUT BY THE 20TH COMMUNIST PARTY CONGRESS."

OUSTED FROM THE TOP COMMAND FOR OPPOSITION TO KHRUSHCHEV, THE FIVE MEN HAVE BEEN DEMOTED TO SMALL JOBS IN THE PROVINCES BUT SO FAR HAVE NOT BEEN EXPELLED FROM THE COMMUNIST PARTY.

A NEW ATTACK ON MARSHAL GEORGI K. ZHUKOV WAS DISTRIBUTED IN THE SOVIET CAPITAL YESTERDAY. MARSHAL V.I. CHUIKOV, HERO OF THE WORLD WAR II DEFENSE OF STALINGRAD, BLASTED THE FORMER DEFENSE MINISTER AS A REVISIONIST, THE TERM APPLIED TO THOSE WHO ADVOCATE A BRAND OF COMMUNISM DIFFERENT FROM THAT OF THE SOVIET PARTY LEADERSHIP.

CHUIKOV'S ATTACK, MADE TO THE UKRAINE COMMUNIST PARTY CONGRESS, WAS BASED ON THE ORIGINAL CHARGE THAT ZHUKOV AS DEFENSE MINISTER HAD REFUSED TO ACCEPT THE PARTY'S IDEOLOGICAL DIRECTION OF THE ARMED FORCES.

ZHUKOV, ONE OF THE SOVIET UNION'S CHIEF HEROES OF WORLD WAR II, HAS NEVER BEEN ACCUSED OF BEING A MEMBER OF THE ANTI PARTY GROUP. LAST JUNE SOVIET SOURCES IN PARIS REPORTED HE WAS LIVING QUIETLY IN RETIREMENT IN HIS MOSCOW APARTMENT.

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1958
FIRST LEAD JUPITER
BY JACK KING *By Jack King*
CAPE CANAVERAL, FLA., JAN. 21 (AP)-THE FIRST TACTICAL MODEL OF A MIGHTY JUPITER MISSILE STREAKED OVER THE ATLANTIC TONIGHT ON A COMPLETELY SUCCESSFUL 1,700-MILE SPACE FLIGHT. SHORTLY AFTER THE THUNDEROUS LAUNCHING AT 7:10 P.M. (EST), THE ARMY ANNOUNCED ITS BIG WAR ROCKET HAD HIT ON TARGET. THE 60-FOOT BALLISTIC MISSILE WAS ESSENTIALLY THE SAME AS THE WEAPON THAT WILL BE ASSIGNED TO NATO DEFENSE FORCES IN EUROPE SOON. IT ALSO WAS THE FIRST LAUNCHING OF A JUPITER PRODUCED ON THE CHRYSLER CORP. DETROIT ASSEMBLY LINE. PREVIOUS MISSILES WERE DEVELOPED AT THE ARMY BALLISTIC MISSILE AGENCY'S REDSTONE ARSENAL, HUNTSVILLE, ALA. IN WASHINGTON, THE PENTAGON SAID THE PRINCIPAL OBJECTIVE OF THE LAUNCHING WAS TO TEST THE MISSILE'S INERTIAL GUIDANCE SYSTEM, PROPULSION, AND THE WARHEAD AND FUZING SYSTEMS.

THE SHOT WAS THE FIRST ARMY VENTURE SINCE DEC. 13, WHEN A TINY SQUIRREL MONKEY NAMED "GORDO" WAS HURLED ON A 1,500-MILE SPACE TRIP, ONLY TO BECOME LOST IN THE ATLANTIC.

AS FAR AS IT WAS KNOWN, THERE WAS NOTHING ALIVE ABOARD TONIGHT'S MISSILE.

THE 50-TON MISSILE SOARED STRAIGHT UP INTO A SLIGHT OVERCAST SKY. AFTER 60 SECONDS IT ARCHED OVER HIGH IN THE SKY, BUT INSTEAD OF DARTING IN THE USUAL SOUTHEASTERLY DIRECTION, THE MISSILE AT FIRST APPEARED TO HEAD NORTHEAST.

AFTER ABOUT 2 1/2 MINUTES, JUST BEFORE THE ROCKET'S 150,000-POUND THRUST ENGINE BURNED OUT, IT SEEMED TO BE FLYING DUE EAST.

THE ARMY ROCKET WAS TOPPED BY A HUGE WEDGE-SHAPED NOSECONE, THE SAME SHELL THAT WOULD HOUSE A NUCLEAR DEVICE IN THE EVENT OF WAR.

THE MISSION APPARENTLY WAS TO DETERMINE HOW WELL THE PRODUCTION LINE VERSION OF THE MISSILE PERFORMED OVER FULL RANGE.

IT WAS THE 13TH LAUNCHING OF THE JUPITER, WHICH ALSO PROVIDES A BOOSTER STAGE FOR THE ARMY MOON ROCKET. THE SECOND ARMY LUNAR PROBE IS EXPECTED NEXT MONTH.

ON THE FIRST ATTEMPT DEC. 6 THE ARMY MOON SATELLITE SPED 66,000 MILES UP BEFORE PLUNGING EARTHWARD.

ARMY SCIENTISTS ABOARD A SHIP NEAR THE IMPACT AREA FOR TONIGHT'S SHOT AWAITED THE NOSE CONE'S FIERY RE-ENTRY AS PART OF "OPERATION GASLIGHT." THEY PLANNED TO TRACK THE WHITE HOT WARHEAD WITH INFRA-RED CAMERAS AS IT BLAZED BACK TO EARTH FROM SPACE.

THE CONE SPINS THROUGH SPACE AT SPEEDS AS HIGH 10,500 MILES AN HOUR. THE JUPITER, WHICH HAS BEEN ASSIGNED TO THE AIR FORCE, IS PRODUCED ON AN ASSEMBLY LINE BASIS BY THE CHRYSLER CORP.

AT LEAST TWO JUPITER IRBM WILL BE ASSIGNED IN EUROPE WHEN THE MISSILE'S FINAL DEVELOPMENT PHASE IS COMPLETED AT THE CAPE.

THE BOSS OF THE ARMY'S MISSILE PROGRAM, DR. WERNHER VON BRAUN, WATCHED THE LAUNCHING FROM THE BLOCKHOUSE.

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B67 (Q) (180)

NEW YORK, JAN. 21 (AP)-THOMAS K. FINLETTER, FORMER SECRETARY OF THE AIR FORCE, SAID TODAY THAT THERE CAN BE NO PROGRESS TOWARDS PEACE AND DISARMAMENT "UNLESS WE INCLUDE RED CHINA IN THE DEAL."

FINLETTER SPOKE BEFORE 100 GUESTS AT THE ANNUAL ROBERT P. PATTERSON MEMORIAL FORUM OF FREEDOM HOUSE. HE SAID:

"IF WE ARE INTERESTED IN PEACE AND DISARMAMENT, AND I'M NOT QUITE SURE AT ALL WE ARE, I SAY THAT NO PROGRESS IN THESE CAN BE MADE UNLESS WE INCLUDE RED CHINA IN THE DEAL."

HE SAID THE U.S. POLICIES IN FORMOSA WERE "DANGEROUS AND UNWISE" AND DEPENDENT ON FORCE RATHER THAN LEGALITIES.

ARTHUR H. DEAN, FORMER UNITED STATES AMBASSADOR TO KOREA, ALSO SPOKE. HE SAID:

"IN DEALING WITH THE COMMUNISTS WE HAVE GOT TO REALIZE THAT THEY ARE NOT CONCERNED WITH PROMISES. IT IS DIFFICULT FOR AN AMERICAN TO UNDERSTAND BUT DEALING WITH COMMUNISTS MEANS ASKING FOR MORE CONCESSIONS."

"IF WE WERE TO GIVE UP ON FORMOSA, WHICH OUR SEVENTH FLEET IS ABLE TO CONTROL, I THINK IT WOULD BE A MATTER OF TIME, PERHAPS OF A FEW WEEKS--AND IF WE RECOGNIZE RED CHINA--THAT THE COMMUNISTS WOULD RAISE A CHARGE OF COLONIALISM RESPECTING OUR POLICY IN OKINAWA AND WOULD ATTEMPT TO DRIVE OUT OUR MILITARY BASES IN JAPAN AND THE PHILIPPINES."

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B24 Q

1958
NIGHT LEAD

ATLANTA, JAN. 21 (AP)-FRANK WILKINSON, 44-YEAR-OLD CALIFORNIAN, WAS CONVICTED TODAY OF CONTEMPT OF CONGRESS FOR REFUSING TO TELL A HOUSE UN-AMERICAN ACTIVITIES SUBCOMMITTEE WHETHER HE WAS A COMMUNIST.

A U.S. DISTRICT COURT JURY REQUIRED ONLY ABOUT 45 MINUTES TO CONVICT THE LOS ANGELES MAN AFTER JUDGE BOYD SLOAN HAD OVERRULED DEFENSE CONTENTIONS WHICH INCLUDED A CLAIM THAT THE HOUSE UN-AMERICAN ACTIVITIES COMMITTEE IS UNCONSTITUTIONAL.

THE COURT'S RULING, IN EFFECT, LEFT THE JURY LITTLE TO DECIDE EXCEPT WHETHER WILKINSON WAS ASKED THE QUESTION AND REFUSED TO ANSWER.

SLOAN SAID HE WOULD PRONOUNCE SENTENCE AS SOON AS HE OBTAINS A REPORT FROM A PROBATION OFFICER ON WILKINSON. THE JUDGE COULD IMPOSE A PENALTY OF AS MUCH AS 12 MONTHS IN JAIL AND A FINE OF \$1,000.

DEFENSE ATTORNEY ROWLAND WATTS, STAFF COUNSEL FOR THE AMERICAN CIVIL LIBERTIES UNION FROM NEW YORK, GAVE NOTICE OF A MOTION FOR A NEW TRIAL. HE INDICATED HE MIGHT DELAY HIS APPEAL PENDING A SUPREME COURT RULING IN A SOMEWHAT SIMILAR CASE.

THE CHIEF PROSECUTION WITNESS WAS A VETERAN GOVERNMENT INVESTIGATOR INTO FIELDS OF SUBVERSION, RICHARD ARENS, STAFF DIRECTOR FOR THE

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UNAMERICAN ACTIVITIES COMMITTEE. HE CALLED WILKINSON A HARD CORE COMMUNIST WITH DIRECT KREMLIN TIES AND SAID THE SUBCOMMITTEE WAS AMPLY JUSTIFIED IN SUMMONING HIM AS A WITNESS AT A HEARING IN ATLANTA LAST JULY 29-31.

THE DEFENSE MAINTAINED THAT THE QUESTION ABOUT WHETHER WILKINSON WAS A COMMUNIST WAS NOT PERTINENT TO THE SUBCOMMITTEE'S INQUIRY INTO COMMUNIST ACTIVITY IN THE SOUTH BECAUSE NO LEGAL SHOWING HAD BEEN MADE THAT WILKINSON WAS A COMMUNIST.

WATTS CONCEDED AT THE START OF THE TRIAL TUESDAY THAT WILKINSON REFUSED TO ANSWER THE SUBCOMMITTEE'S QUESTION BUT MAINTAINED HE WAS JUSTIFIED ON THE GROUNDS THAT THE COMMITTEE WAS UNCONSTITUTIONAL AND WAS VIOLATING FREEDOMS GUARANTEED BY THE FIRST AMENDMENT.

GIVING THE SUBCOMMITTEE A SWEEPING CLEAN BILL OF HEALTH, SLOAN HELD THAT IT WAS PROPERLY CONSTITUTED, HAD A CLEAR RIGHT TO ASK WILKINSON THE DISPUTED QUESTION AND THAT, WHATEVER HIS MOTIVES, WILKINSON WAS UNDER LEGAL COMPELSION TO ANSWER IT ONCE ITS PERTINENCY WAS EXPLAINED TO HIM.

THE CALIFORNIAN WAS INDICTED FOR REFUSAL TO ANSWER SUBCOMMITTEE QUESTIONS ALONG WITH CARL BRADEN OF LOUISVILLE, KY., FIELD SECRETARY OF THE SOUTHERN CONFERENCE EDUCATIONAL FUND. THE 44-YEAR-OLD BRADEN IS SLATED FOR TRIAL THURSDAY.

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End Jan 21, 1959